

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET  
SECURITIZATION CORPORATION  
(A Blended Component Unit of the  
County of Monroe, New York)**

**Basic Financial Statements  
as of December 31, 2017 and 2016  
Together with  
Independent Auditor's Report**

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION**  
**(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

March 13, 2018

To the Board of Directors of the  
Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation:

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund of Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation, (MTASC), a blended component unit of the County of Monroe, New York, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise MTASC's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

(Continued)

### ***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and major fund of MTASC, as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-6 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 13, 2018 on our consideration of MTASC's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering MTASC's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION  
(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)  
DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

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The following Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides a comprehensive overview of the Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation's (MTASC) financial position as of December 31, 2017, 2016 and 2015, and its changes in financial position for the years then ended. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related footnotes of MTASC, which directly follow the MD&A.

**General Overview**

MTASC is a special purpose, bankruptcy remote local development corporation organized under the Not-For-Profit Corporation Laws of the State of New York (the State). MTASC was established on May 11, 2000; however, there were no substantive operations until August 15, 2000. MTASC is an instrumentality of, but separate and apart from the County of Monroe, New York (the County). Pursuant to a Purchase and Sale Agreement with the County, the County sold to MTASC all of its future rights, title and interest in the Tobacco Settlement Revenues (TSRs) under the Master Settlement Agreement (MSA) and the Decree and Final Judgment (the Decree). The MSA resolved cigarette smoking related litigation between the settling states and the Participating Manufacturers (PMs), released the PMs from past and present smoking related claims, and provided for a continuing release from future smoking related claims, in exchange for certain payments to be made to the settling states, as well as certain tobacco advertising and marketing restrictions, among other things. The Decree, which was entered by the Supreme Court of the State, allocated to the County a share of the TSRs under the MSA. The future rights, title and interest of the County's share were sold to MTASC and were financed by the issuance of bonds.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

The financial statements of MTASC have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The financial statement presentation consists of the following four basic financial statements:

- Statement of Net Position
- Statement of Activities
- Governmental Fund Balance Sheet – Debt Service Fund
- Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures, and Change in Fund Balance – Debt Service Fund

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities are prepared using the economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities resulting from non-exchange transactions are recognized when the amounts to be received are measurable and collection is probable. The Governmental Fund Balance Sheet – Debt Service Fund and the Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures and Change in Fund Balance – Debt Service Fund are presented using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. These policies are more fully described in the accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

The Statement of Net Position presents all of MTASC's asset and liability information, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Restricted net position is based on externally imposed conditions and consists of funds in the debt service and liquidity reserve accounts. These accounts were established to provide for debt service payments for at least one year in the event of insufficient revenues. All other net position is considered unrestricted.

## Overview of the Financial Statements (Continued)

The Statement of Activities presents all of MTASC's revenues, both program and general, expenses, and transfers.

The Governmental Fund Balance Sheet – Debt Service Fund presents MTASC's assets, liabilities and fund balance. This statement uses the debt service fund, a governmental fund type, to report its financial position.

The Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures, and Change in Fund Balance – Debt Service Fund presents the changes in financial position of the debt service fund.

## Financial Highlights

MTASC reported liabilities in excess of assets of \$244.4 million as of December 31, 2017. MTASC's net position decreased by \$7.3 million from the prior year. This decrease was caused by three key transactions - a) accounts receivable decreased as a result of receiving less cash from tobacco settlement revenues, b) an increase in bonds payable, and c) the continued accretion of interest on the capital appreciation bonds. MTASC reported liabilities in excess of assets of \$237.1 million as of December 31, 2016, which was a decrease in net position of \$3.5 million from the prior year.

MTASC made the 2017 debt service payments along with a Turbo (principal) payment towards the Series 2005B Bonds with the TSR's received. There were no new debt obligations issued in 2017 or 2016.

### Condensed Statement of Net Position (In millions)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total assets	\$ <u>22.64</u>	\$ <u>23.51</u>	\$ <u>31.87</u>
Bonds payable	266.31	259.85	264.69
Other liabilities	<u>0.77</u>	<u>0.77</u>	<u>0.83</u>
Total liabilities	<u>267.08</u>	<u>260.62</u>	<u>265.52</u>
Net position	\$ <u>(244.44)</u>	\$ <u>(237.11)</u>	\$ <u>(233.65)</u>

### Total Assets

The total assets decreased from 2016 to 2017 by \$870 thousand. This decrease was primarily due to a decrease in accounts receivable as a result of a decrease in tobacco settlement revenue. The total assets decreased from 2015 to 2016 by \$8.4 million. This decrease was primarily due to the NYS settlement with the Participating Manufacturers regarding the Disputed Payment Account (DPA) being included as a receivable in the prior year.

### Total Liabilities

The total liabilities increased by \$6.5 million from 2016 to 2017. This increase is due to the value of the capital appreciation bonds (Series 2005 D,E & F) increasing by \$6.71 million, offset by a Turbo payment of \$310 thousand made towards the Series 2005B bonds. The total liabilities decreased by \$4.9 million from 2015 to 2016. This decrease is due to the value of the capital appreciation bonds (Series 2005 D,E & F) increasing by \$6.2 million, offset by a Turbo payment of \$11.1 million made towards the Series 2005B bonds.

## Financial Highlights (Continued)

### Condensed Statement of Activities (In millions)

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total expenses	\$ (16.12)	\$ (15.94)	\$ (15.94)
Program revenues - tobacco settlement	8.65	12.44	18.29
General revenues - investment income	<u>0.14</u>	<u>0.04</u>	<u>0.00</u>
Change in net position	(7.33)	(3.46)	2.35
Net position - beginning of year	<u>(237.11)</u>	<u>(233.65)</u>	<u>(236.00)</u>
Net position - end of year	<u>\$ (244.44)</u>	<u>\$ (237.11)</u>	<u>\$ (233.65)</u>

#### Expenses

Expenses incurred in 2017 were comparable to those incurred in 2016. Expenses incurred in 2016 were also comparable to those incurred in 2015.

#### Revenues

The 2017 total revenue was less than 2016 primarily due to the TASC estimating approximately \$2.8 million less in TSRs as the payments are historically decreasing. The 2016 total revenue was less than 2015 because of the NYS settlement accrued in 2015.

#### Financial Analysis of MTASC's Fund Financial Statements

The focus of MTASC's governmental fund reporting is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources.

As of December 31, 2017, MTASC's debt service fund reported fund balances of \$13.1 million, a slight decrease of \$0.3 million from 2016. The decrease is due to MTASC receiving the settlement funds of \$10.2 million in the prior year and also the paralleled decrease in the debt service principal turbo payment which decreased from \$11.14 million to \$0.31 million from 2016 to 2017.

As of December 31, 2016, MTASC's debt service fund reported fund balances of \$13.4 million, an increase of \$0.3 million from 2015. The increase is due to MTASC receiving the settlement funds of \$10.2 million in the current year and also the paralleled increase in the debt service principal turbo payment which increased from \$.51 million to \$11.14 million from 2015 to 2016.

## Debt

Debt obligations of MTASC as of December 31, 2017 and 2016 consist of the MTASC Series 2010 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds (which replaced the Series 2005C as part of a forward purchase contract on June 1, 2010), the MTASC Series 2006 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds and the remaining balance of the MTASC Series 2005 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds.

The total amount of the Series 2010 bonds, Series 2006 and Series 2005 bonds outstanding at December 31, 2017 was \$210.88 million. None of the outstanding Series 2010, Series 2006 or Series 2005 bonds were considered current since none were due within twelve months of year-end.

The 2010 Series and 2005 Series bonds were structured to enable the New York Counties Tobacco Trust IV bonds to attain the following ratings:

<u>Bond Series</u>	<u>Standard &amp; Poor's</u>	<u>Fitch</u>
2005A	BBB	BBB
2005B	BB+	BBB
2005D	Non-rated	BBB -
2005E	Non-rated	BB
2005F	Non-rated	Non-rated
2010A	B-	BBB

The 2006 Series bonds were not rated as MTASC did not apply for, and the rating agencies have not issued, a rating for the bonds.

All of MTASC's turbo bonds are subject to prepayment from Turbo Redemption Payments. Turbo Redemption Payments are made from collections (other than partial and lump sum payments) in excess of the amount needed to pay certain operating expenses. To the extent possible, the Turbo Redemption Payments will amortize the Series 2005 bonds, Series 2006 bonds and Series 2010 bonds earlier than their maturity dates at their accreted values. Payments of \$0.31 million and \$11.14 million were made in 2017 and 2016, respectively, against the Series 2005 bonds.

Payments on the outstanding capital appreciation bonds are based on the accreted value of the capital appreciation bonds at their stated maturity. The accretion of these capital appreciation bonds over their life results in the recognition of substantial annual costs until the capital appreciation bonds are redeemed. Reference should be made to the Bonds Payable footnote in the financial statements for a summary of the required principal and interest (which includes accretion of the capital appreciation bonds) payments.

Details on the debt outstanding are provided in Note #4 to the financial statements.

### **Contacting Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation's Management**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of MTASC's finances and to demonstrate MTASC's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Treasurer, Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation, at 39 West Main Street, Room 402, Rochester, New York, 14614.



**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION**  
**(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

**STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

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	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 90,534	\$ 129,739
Accrued interest receivable	1,308	28
Accounts receivable	9,568,951	10,141,583
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	12,969,576	13,228,953
Prepaid expenses	<u>9,404</u>	<u>9,218</u>
Total assets	<u>22,639,773</u>	<u>23,509,521</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accrued interest payable	769,037	770,588
Bonds payable, net of bond discount	<u>266,310,978</u>	<u>259,846,459</u>
Total liabilities	<u>267,080,015</u>	<u>260,617,047</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Restricted for:		
Debt service	12,969,576	13,228,953
Unrestricted	<u>(257,409,818)</u>	<u>(250,336,479)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ (244,440,242)</u>	<u>\$ (237,107,526)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION**  
**(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

**STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

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	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
EXPENSES:		
General government -		
Materials and services	\$ 89,018	\$ 90,784
Administrative costs	25,456	25,456
Interest and amortization	<u>16,010,719</u>	<u>15,825,233</u>
Total expenses	16,125,193	15,941,473
PROGRAM REVENUE:		
Tobacco settlement	<u>8,651,508</u>	<u>12,439,255</u>
Net program revenues (expenses)	(7,473,685)	(3,502,218)
GENERAL REVENUES - INVESTMENT INCOME	<u>140,969</u>	<u>40,329</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(7,332,716)	(3,461,889)
NET POSITION - beginning of year	<u>(237,107,526)</u>	<u>(233,645,637)</u>
NET POSITION - end of year	<u>\$ (244,440,242)</u>	<u>\$ (237,107,526)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION**  
**(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

**GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEETS AND RECONCILIATION**  
**TO STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION - DEBT SERVICE FUND**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 90,534	\$ 129,739
Accrued interest receivable	1,308	28
Accounts receivable	9,568,951	10,141,583
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	12,969,576	13,228,953
Prepaid expenses	<u>9,404</u>	<u>9,218</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 22,639,773</u>	<u>\$ 23,509,521</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES</b>		
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Tobacco settlement revenue	<u>\$ 9,568,951</u>	<u>\$ 10,141,583</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>9,568,951</u>	<u>10,141,583</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>		
Nonspendable	9,404	9,218
Restricted for -		
Debt service	12,969,576	13,228,953
Unassigned	<u>91,842</u>	<u>129,767</u>
Total fund balances	<u>13,070,822</u>	<u>13,367,938</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 22,639,773</u>	<u>\$ 23,509,521</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statements of net position are different because:		
Total fund balances	\$ 13,070,822	\$ 13,367,938
Tobacco settlement revenue was not received in the current period and therefore, is not reported as revenues at the fund level	9,568,951	10,141,583
Bonds payable and accrued interest are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported at the fund level	<u>(267,080,015)</u>	<u>(260,617,047)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ (244,440,242)</u>	<u>\$ (237,107,526)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION**  
**(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

**STATEMENTS OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND  
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - DEBT SERVICE FUND AND RECONCILIATION TO  
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES - DEBT SERVICE FUND  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
REVENUES:		
Tobacco settlement	\$ 9,224,139	\$ 21,066,460
Investment income	<u>140,969</u>	<u>40,329</u>
Total revenues	<u>9,365,108</u>	<u>21,106,789</u>
EXPENDITURES:		
General and administrative	89,018	90,784
Administration costs	25,456	25,456
Debt service - principal	310,000	11,140,000
Debt service - interest	<u>9,237,750</u>	<u>9,581,250</u>
Total expenditures	<u>9,662,224</u>	<u>20,837,490</u>
CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(297,116)	269,299
FUND BALANCES - beginning of year	<u>13,367,938</u>	<u>13,098,639</u>
FUND BALANCES - end of year	<u>\$ 13,070,822</u>	<u>\$ 13,367,938</u>
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statements of activities are different because:		
Net change in fund balances	\$ (297,116)	\$ 269,299
Tobacco settlement revenues reported in the statement of activities were not received in time to pay current financial obligations and therefore, have not been reported as revenue in the governmental fund	(572,631)	(8,627,205)
Amortization of bond discounts reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental fund	(45,839)	(45,839)
The net effect of bond proceeds received and repayments on bonds, as well as accrued interest are activities of the governmental fund but not reported in the statement of activities	<u>(6,417,130)</u>	<u>4,941,856</u>
Change in net position	<u>\$ (7,332,716)</u>	<u>\$ (3,461,889)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

**MONROE TOBACCO ASSET SECURITIZATION CORPORATION  
(A Blended Component Unit of the County of Monroe, New York)**

**NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016**

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**1. ORGANIZATION**

Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation (MTASC) is a special purpose, bankruptcy remote local development corporation organized under the Not-For-Profit Corporation Law of the State of New York (the State). MTASC was established on May 11, 2000; however, there were no substantive operations until August 15, 2000 as discussed herein. MTASC is an instrumentality of, but separate and apart from the County of Monroe, New York (the County). MTASC will have not less than three nor more than five directors consisting of two ex-officio positions including the Executive of the County and the Director of Finance - Chief Financial Officer of the County, up to two additional directors and one independent director. Although legally separate from the County, MTASC is a component unit of the County and, accordingly, is included in the County's basic financial statements as a blended component unit.

On August 15, 2000, pursuant to a Purchase and Sale Agreement with the County, the County sold to MTASC all of its future rights, title and interest in the Tobacco Settlement Revenues (TSRs) under the Master Settlement Agreement (MSA) and the Decree and Final Judgment (the Decree). The MSA resolved cigarette smoking related litigation between the settling states and the Participating Manufacturers (PMs), released the PMs from past and present smoking related claims, and provides for a continuing release from future smoking related claims, in exchange for certain payments to be made to the settling states, as well as certain tobacco advertising and marketing restrictions, among other things. The Decree, which was entered by the Supreme Court of the State, allocated to the County a share of the TSRs under the MSA. The future rights, title and interest of the County's share were sold to MTASC.

MTASC's purchase of the County's future rights, title and interest in the TSRs was financed by the issuance of bonds. A Residual Certificate exists that represents the County's entitlement to receive all amounts required to be distributed after payment of debt service, operating expenses, and certain other costs by MTASC as set forth in the Amended and Restated Indenture (the Indenture). Payments on the Residual Certificate from TSR collections are subordinate to payments on the bonds and payment of certain other costs specified in the Indenture. Excess TSRs not required by MTASC to pay various expenses, debt service or required reserves with respect to the bonds are transferred to the Monroe Tobacco Tax Stabilization Trust (the Trust), as owner of the Residual Certificate. The County is the beneficial owner of the Trust and thus the funds received by the Trust will ultimately transfer to the County.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

MTASC's financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). MTASC's government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

## 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

MTASC's fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, MTASC considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

The major governmental fund is the Debt Service Fund. The Debt Service Fund accounts for the resources accumulated and payments made for operations and principal debt service on long-term general obligation debt.

### Net Position

Net position in government-wide financial statements is classified as net investment in capital assets, restricted and unrestricted. Restricted net position represents constraints on resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through State statute or are otherwise unavailable for appropriation by the primary government and component units.

As of December 31, 2017 and 2016, these restrictions included:

- Debt Service - represents resources that have been legally restricted for debt service payments that will be made in future periods.

Unrestricted net position is net position that is not restricted, but which may be internally designated by the Board of Directors. At December 31, 2017 and 2016, the amount of unrestricted net position deficit was (\$257.4) million and (\$250.3) million, respectively.

### Fund Balance

Fund balance is composed of five classifications designed to disclose the hierarchy of constraints placed on how fund balance can be spent. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- Nonspendable - amounts that are not in spendable form (such as inventory and prepaid expenditures) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact;
- Restricted - amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation;
- Committed - amounts constrained to specific purposes by MTASC itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless MTASC takes the same highest level action to remove or change the constraint;

## 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### Fund Balance (Continued)

- Assigned - amounts MTASC intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority;
- Unassigned - amounts that have not been assigned to another fund or are not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the debt service fund.

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in more than one classification, it is MTASC's practice to use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed.

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

MTASC considers bank deposit accounts and all highly liquid debt instruments with remaining maturities, when purchased, of 3 months or less to be cash equivalents and these are stated at fair value. MTASC maintains a liquidity reserve account, which was initially funded from the Series 2000 Bond proceeds and has been increased by funds from the Series 2005 Bonds. This account must be maintained at a minimum of \$12,849,750 until such time that all bonds, other than subordinated bonds, are paid. All amounts withdrawn from this account are replenished, as needed, and amounts in excess of the required amount are transferred out. This account is included in restricted cash and cash equivalents on the balance sheet.

### Accounts Receivable

MTASC records a receivable for TSRs and does not accrue interest on unpaid amounts. MTASC has not recorded an allowance for doubtful accounts related to the TSRs and does not anticipate future write-offs.

### Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets and liabilities, the Balance Sheet and Statement of Net Position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows/inflows of resources. The separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditure) until then. The separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then.

### Income Taxes

MTASC is a not-for-profit corporation and is exempt from income taxes as an organization qualified under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. MTASC has also been classified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) as an entity that is not a private foundation. Based on a determination by the IRS, MTASC is exempt from filing a tax return.

### Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

#### **Investment and Deposit Policy**

MTASC follows an investment and deposit policy as outlined in the Indenture, the overall objective of which is to adequately safeguard the principal amount of funds invested or deposited; conformance with federal, state and other legal requirements; provide sufficient liquidity of invested funds in order to meet obligations as they become due; and attainment of a market rate of return. Oversight of investment activity is the responsibility of the Treasurer of MTASC.

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of investments will be affected by changing interest rates. MTASC does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

#### **Credit Risk**

MTASC's policy is to minimize the risk of loss due to failure of an issuer or other counterparty to an investment to fulfill its obligations. MTASC's investment and deposit policy authorizes the reporting entity to purchase the following types of investments:

- Obligations of the United States of America;
- Obligations guaranteed by the United States of America where payment of principal and interest are guaranteed by the United States of America;
- Obligations of the State of New York;
- Special time deposit accounts;
- Certificates of deposit;
- Commercial paper;
- Repurchase agreements limited to obligations of the United States of America, or obligations whose principal and interest are fully guaranteed, or insured by the United States of America. The term of each agreement shall generally not exceed 180 days. The agreement shall be confirmed in writing by the seller, and each security purchased under the agreement shall be specifically identified; segregated from the assets of the seller and delivered for safekeeping into an account designated and controlled by MTASC. Also, each seller shall enter into a master Repurchase Agreement with MTASC which shall specify the rights and obligations of MTASC and the Seller in all transactions;
- Obligations of public authorities, public housing authorities, urban renewal agencies, and industrial development agencies where the general State statutes governing such entities or whose specific enabling legislation authorizes such investments; and
- Obligations issued pursuant to New York State Local Finance Law Section 24.00 and 25.00 (with approval of the New York State Comptroller) by any municipality, school district or district corporation other than MTASC.



### 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

#### **Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits**

Custodial credit risk - deposits is the risk that in the event of a failure of a depository financial institution, the reporting entity may not recover its deposits. In accordance with MTASC's investment and deposit policy, all deposits of MTASC including certificates of deposit and special time deposits, in excess of the amount insured under the provisions of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (FDIA) shall be secured by a pledge of securities with an aggregate value equal to the aggregate amount of deposits. MTASC restricts the securities to the following eligible items:

- Obligations issued, or fully insured or guaranteed as to the payment of principal and interest, by the United States of America, an agency thereof or a United States government sponsored corporation;
- Obligations issued or fully guaranteed by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, and the African Development Bank;
- Obligations partially insured or guaranteed by any agency of the United States of America;
- Obligations issued or fully insured or guaranteed by the State of New York;
- Obligations issued by a municipal corporation, school district or district corporation of New York State;
- Obligations of any public benefit corporation, which under a specific State statute may be accepted as security for deposit of public monies;
- Obligations issued by states (other than the State of New York) of the United States rated in one of the two highest rating categories by at least one Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (NRSRO);
- Obligations of Puerto Rico rated in the highest rating category by at least one NRSRO;
- Obligations of counties, cities and other governmental entities of a state other than the State of New York having the power to levy taxes that are backed by the full faith and credit of such governmental entity and rated in one of the two highest categories by at least one NRSRO;
- Obligations of domestic corporations rated in one of the two highest rating categories by at least one NRSRO; and
- Zero coupon obligations of the United States of America marketed as "treasury strips."

### 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

#### **Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits (Continued)**

As of December 31, 2017 and 2016, the bank balance and carrying amount of MTASC's cash and cash equivalents was \$90,534 and \$129,739, respectively, and was fully covered by Federal Depository Insurance Corporation limits.

#### **Custodial Credit Risk - Investments**

Custodial credit risk - investments is the risk that an entity will not be able to recover the value of an investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party if the counterparty to the transaction fails. MTASC's investment and deposit policy requires that all custodial investments be registered or insured in MTASC's name and held in the custody of the bank or the bank's trust department. MTASC requires that all repurchase agreements be limited to obligations of the United States of America or obligations whose principal and interest are fully guaranteed, or insured by the United States of America. As of December 31, 2017 and 2016, MTASC's investments, with maturities of less than one year, were in compliance with the investment and deposit policy as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Money market fund (U.S. Treasuries)	<u>\$ 12,969,576</u>	<u>\$ 13,228,953</u>

#### **Concentration of Credit Risk**

MTASC places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one investment type. At December 31, 2017 and 2016, MTASC's investments were invested in money market funds.

#### **Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents**

MTASC had the following restricted funds as of December 31:

<u>Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Liquidity reserves	\$ 12,860,450	\$ 12,851,587
Debt service reserves	<u>109,126</u>	<u>377,366</u>
Total	<u>\$ 12,969,576</u>	<u>\$ 13,228,953</u>

### 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

#### Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

Total cash and cash equivalents and marketable securities by type as of December 31, controlled by the Trustee are as follows:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Money Market Funds	\$ 109,333	\$ 378,194
United States Treasury Obligation	<u>12,860,243</u>	<u>12,850,759</u>
	<u>\$ 12,969,576</u>	<u>\$ 13,228,953</u>

United States Treasury obligations are considered level 1 investments. MTASC categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

MTASC has the following fair value measurements as of December 31, 2017:

- U.S. Treasury securities are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).

### 4. BONDS PAYABLE

The Series 2005 and Series 2010 Bonds are secured by a perfected security interest in, and pledge of, the Trust Estate, as defined in the Indenture, which includes, among other things, the TSRs and all investment earnings on amounts on deposit in the accounts established under the Indenture (collectively, the Collections). Among the accounts so established are the Liquidity Reserve Account and the Debt Service Account. MTASC retains TSRs in an amount sufficient to service its debt and pay its operating expenses. The Series 2006 Bonds are subordinate to the Series 2005 Bonds and Series 2010 Bonds.

The Series 2006 Bonds are composed of the following:

- \$14,579,370 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2006A (Tax Exempt Turbo Capital Appreciation Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2061, interest rate of 0.00%, with an accreted value at maturity of \$952,900,000.

#### 4. BONDS PAYABLE (Continued)

The Series 2005 Bonds are composed of the following:

- \$91,120,000 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2005A (Tax Exempt Turbo Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2042, interest rate of 5.00%.
- \$36,665,000 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2005B (Taxable Turbo Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2027, interest rate of 6.00% (\$12,145,000 principal amount remains outstanding as of December 31, 2017 as a result of Turbo Redemption payments which have been made since 2006).
- \$5,386,580 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2005D (Tax Exempt Turbo Capital Appreciation Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2050, interest rate of 0.00%, with an accreted value at maturity of \$71,965,000.
- \$8,923,514 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2005E (Tax Exempt Turbo Capital Appreciation Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2055, interest rate of 0.00%, with an accreted value at maturity of \$202,715,000.
- \$15,625,330 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2005F (Tax Exempt Turbo Capital Appreciation Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2060, interest rate of \$0.00%, with an accreted value at maturity of \$608,700,000.

The Series 2010 Bonds are composed of the following:

- \$63,100,000 Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2010A (Tax Exempt Turbo Term Bonds), maturity date is June 1, 2041 with an interest rate of 6.25%.

Long-term indebtedness for MTASC's bonds payable consisted of the following:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Balance - beginning of year	\$ 211,189,794	\$ 222,329,794
Repayments of bonds	<u>(310,000)</u>	<u>(11,140,000)</u>
Balance - end of year	210,879,794	211,189,794
Add: Accretion of capital appreciation bonds	57,402,259	50,673,579
Less: Bond discount	<u>(1,971,075)</u>	<u>(2,016,914)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 266,310,978</u>	<u>\$ 259,846,459</u>
Payments due within one year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

#### 4. BONDS PAYABLE (Continued)

Principal and interest payments based upon the required maturities are as follows for the years ended December 31:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2018	\$ -	\$ 9,228,450	\$ 9,228,450
2019	-	9,228,450	9,228,450
2020	-	9,228,450	9,228,450
2021	-	9,228,450	9,228,450
2022	-	9,228,450	9,228,450
2023 - 2027	12,145,000	45,777,900	57,922,900
2028 - 2032	-	42,498,750	42,498,750
2033 - 2037	-	42,498,750	42,498,750
2038 - 2042	118,755,000	35,191,750	153,946,750
2043 - 2047	35,465,000	4,433,125	39,898,125
2048 - 2052	5,386,580	66,578,420	71,965,000
2053 - 2057	8,923,515	193,791,486	202,715,001
2058 - 2061	<u>30,204,699</u>	<u>1,531,395,301</u>	<u>1,561,600,000</u>
	<u>\$ 210,879,794</u>	<u>\$ 2,008,307,732</u>	<u>\$ 2,219,187,526</u>

Required maturities for the Series 2005, Series 2006 and Series 2010 Bonds represent the minimum amount of principal that MTASC must pay as of the specific distribution dates in order to avoid a default. Turbo (accelerated) amortization payments are required to be made against outstanding principal providing that MTASC receives sufficient TSRs to make the Turbo payments.

Under the terms of the Indenture, MTASC is required to maintain certain deposits to fund debt service payments, if needed. Such deposits are included in restricted cash and cash equivalents in the basic financial statements. In addition, MTASC is subject to various debt covenants, including limitations on expenses/expenditures, and compliance with Trustee indenture agreement requirements. MTASC was in compliance with all covenants and indenture agreement requirements at December 31, 2017 and 2016.

Principal payments in the amount of \$310,000 and \$11,140,000 were made during 2017 and 2016, respectively, in accordance with the Turbo Redemption requirements of the Series 2005B bonds.

#### **Interest**

Interest expense on bonds payable was \$15,954,880 and \$15,779,394 in 2017 and 2016, respectively. Cash paid for interest was \$9,237,750 and \$9,581,250 in 2017 and 2016, respectively.

## **5. TRANSACTIONS WITH MONROE COUNTY**

In addition to setting forth the terms and conditions of the sale and purchase of the TSRs, the Purchase and Sale Agreement also provides for separate consideration to retain the County to act as Administrator with respect to the preparation of all reports and other instruments and documents that it is the duty of MTASC to prepare, execute, file or deliver pursuant to the Indenture and the related agreements.

The Purchase and Sale Agreement also contemplates the lease by MTASC of office space and telephone service from the County, and the sharing of overhead and operating services and expenses (including shared employees, consultants and agents and reasonable legal and auditing expenses) on the basis of actual use or value of such services, or otherwise on a basis reasonably related thereto.

The cost to MTASC for the services provided by the County was approximately \$40,000 in each of the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

No residual funds, in accordance with the Amended and Restated Indenture, were transferred to the Trustee and ultimately the County in 2017 or 2016.

## **6. NET POSITION DEFICIT**

MTASC has a deficit in net position as a result of the outstanding bonds. As these bonds are repaid, this will help to reduce the deficit, along with the future revenue streams.

## **7. CONTINGENCIES**

Future TSRs are subject to adjustment based upon tobacco consumption, inflation and other factors. Pursuant to the Indenture, these adjustments and other events could trigger additional debt service reserve requirements.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

March 13, 2018

To the Board of Directors of the  
Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund of Monroe Tobacco Asset Securitization Corporation (MTASC), a blended component unit of the County of Monroe, New York, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise MTASC's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 13, 2018.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered MTASC's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the MTASC's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of MTASC's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

(Continued)

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether MTASC's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.